



*The*  
**END**  
*of*  
**BARBARY**  
**TERROR**

AMERICA'S 1815 WAR  
AGAINST THE  
PIRATES OF  
NORTH AFRICA



*Frederick C. Leiner*

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# The End of Barbary Terror: America's 1815 War Against the Pirates of North Africa

Frederick C. Leiner

whilst Barbary The End of Barbary Terror: America's 1815 War Against the Pirates of North Africa pirates captured an imprecise Yankee crusing brig off the coast of North Africa in 1812, enslaving 11 American sailors, President James Madison despatched the most important American naval strength ever accrued to that time, led by means of the heroic Commodore Stephen Decatur, to finish Barbary terror as soon as and for all. Drawing upon a number of send logs, journals, love letters, and executive documents, Frederick C. Leiner paints a shiny photograph of the realm of naval officials and diplomats within the early 19th century, as he recreates a notable and little identified episode from the early American republic. Leiner first describes Madison's preliminary efforts at diplomacy, sending Mordecai Noah to negotiate. but if the ruler refused to ransom the Americans--"not for 2 thousands of dollars"--Madison declared struggle and despatched a fleet to North Africa. Decatur's squadron dealt quickly blows to the Barbary navy, dramatically struggling with and taking pictures ships. Decatur then sailed to Algiers. He refused to move ashore to negotiate--indeed, he refused to barter on any crucial point. The ruler of Algiers signed the treaty--in Decatur's words, "dictated on the mouths of our cannon"--in twenty-four hours. the us could by no means pay tribute to the Barbary international again, and the captive american citizens have been set free. right here then is a real-life naval experience that might thrill lovers of Patrick O'Brian, a narrative of Islamic terrorism, white slavery, poison gas, diplomatic intrigue, and battles with pirates at the excessive seas.

This book, with its solely beside the point title, used to be a grasp classification of Euro-Americacentric propaganda. Firstly, it means that Morocco used to be topic to the Ottoman sultan and paid them tribute that is totally wrong and any scholar of North Africa should still understand this. while conversing in regards to the Moors, the writer says that they have been descended from "Muslims who had crossed into Spain...before taking flight again to North Africa in prior centuries." it is a overall white wash of Muslim Spanish history. They Moors didn't "retreat", they have been slowly yet without doubt conquered by way of the Spaniards, pressured to transform within the sixteenth century, subjected to the Inquisition ahead of 300,000 of The End of Barbary Terror: America's 1815 War Against the Pirates of North Africa them have been expelled into North Africa among 1609 and 1614. i might not often name "retreat." He makes extra claims that The End of Barbary Terror: America's 1815 War Against the Pirates of North Africa jihad used to be holy struggle and that it was once a lifestyle for the North Africans, as though all they did used to be assault and view attacking Christians. He makes a comparability among the "jihadis" of this day and the Barbary corsairs. allow us to be clear: there The End of Barbary Terror: America's 1815 War Against the Pirates of North Africa are only a few similarities among those two; terrorists at the present time are usually not the rulers of sovereign nations, do input into treaties with Christian nations, not to mention alliances, and are pushed solely by way of political forces. The End of Barbary Terror: America's 1815 War Against the Pirates of North Africa None of these items follow to the Barbary corsairs. it truly is humorous that this writer refers back to the corsairs as The End of Barbary Terror: America's 1815 War Against the Pirates of North Africa terrorists simply because one of many

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notorious American consuls of Tunis as soon as said that "There is yet one language which are held to those people, [North Africans] and this can be terror." the writer didn't use this quote in his book. He does speak about Englishman Lord Exmouth, in his bombardment of Algiers in 1816, utilizing bomb vessels to "smash up not less than a part of the town, terrorizing the population," yet doesn't appear to imagine that terrorizing the North Africans is an issue. the writer did point out one attention-grabbing fact: that the american citizens have been contemplating utilizing sulphur gasoline to assault Algiers yet once more this motion isn't really visible as "terror." The End of Barbary Terror: America's 1815 War Against the Pirates of North Africa This book, whilst now not openly bias, was once rather boring, going into heavy aspect concerning the americans and constructing their features whereas making the Muslims appear like one dimensional characters with out distinguishing human qualities. The epilogue went on intimately in regards to the americans involved, relegating North Africa to the final paragraph with a quick precis of the French colonization of the rustic announcing that the French stayed there for a hundred thirty years. for you to find out about North African historical past don't learn this book.

## **The End Of Barbary Terror America S 1815 War Against The Pirates Of North Africa**

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